

Conversion factors: $k = 10^3$ $c = 10^{-2}$ $m = 10^{-3}$ $\mu = 10^{-6}$ $n = 10^{-9}$ $hr = 60 \text{ min}$ $1 \text{ min} = 60 \text{ sec}$
 $1 \text{ mile} = 5280 \text{ ft}$ $1 \text{ ft} = 12 \text{ inches}$ $2.54 \text{ cm} = 1 \text{ inch}$

SHOW ALL WORK TO RECEIVE CREDIT

1. (5 Pts) A car is traveling at speed of 48 mile/hour. Determine its speed in kilometers/second.

$$\frac{48 \cancel{\text{mi}}}{\cancel{\text{hr}}} \times \frac{5280 \cancel{\text{ft}}}{1 \cancel{\text{mi}}} \times \frac{12 \cancel{\text{in}}}{1 \cancel{\text{ft}}} \times \frac{2.54 \cancel{\text{cm}}}{1 \cancel{\text{in}}} \times \frac{10^{-2} \text{ k}}{\cancel{\text{cm}}} \times \frac{\cancel{\text{hr}}}{10^3} \times \frac{1}{3600 \text{ sec}} = 0.0214 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{sec}}$$

We are ignoring sig figs

2. (5 Pts) Determine how many micro (μ) inches there are in 927 milli inches.

$$\frac{927 \cancel{\text{mm}} \text{ in}}{\cancel{\text{mm}}} \times \frac{10^{-3}}{\cancel{\text{mm}}} \times \frac{\mu}{10^{-6}} = 927000 \mu \text{ in}$$

or $9.27 \times 10^5 \mu \text{ in}$

3. (6 Pts) Assume each number is a measurement. Calculate each answer and express the answer with the proper significant figures.

a. $62.54 - 25.444 = 37.10$

↑
low place
37.096

b. $\frac{(2.72 + 9.44)}{4.777} = 2.545$

$$\frac{12.16}{4.77} = (4 \text{ sig. figs})$$

2.5455

4. (5 Pts) A car has 3.0 liter engine. Determine its displacement volume in cubic inches?

$$\frac{3.0 \cancel{\text{L}}}{1 \cancel{\text{L}}} \times \frac{1000 \cancel{\text{mL}}}{1 \cancel{\text{mL}}} \times \frac{1 \cancel{\text{cm}^3}}{2.54^3 \cancel{\text{cm}^3}} \times \frac{1^3 \text{ in}^3}{\cancel{\text{cm}^3}} = 183 \text{ in}^3$$

5. (4 Pts) An ore sample was found to contain 0.45 % Au by mass. How many grams of Au can be recovered from 250 kg of ore?

$$\frac{250 \times 10^3 \text{ g ore}}{100 \text{ ore}} \times \frac{0.45 \text{ Au}}{100} = 1125 \text{ g Au}$$

Key

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****SHOW ALL WORK TO RECEIVE CREDIT****

1. (5 Pts) A car is traveling at speed of 63 miles/hour. Determine its speed in kilometers/second.

$$\frac{63 \cancel{\text{mi}}}{\cancel{\text{hr}}} \times \frac{5280 \cancel{\text{ft}}}{1 \cancel{\text{mi}}} \times \frac{12 \cancel{\text{in}}}{1 \cancel{\text{ft}}} \times \frac{2.54 \cancel{\text{cm}}}{1 \cancel{\text{in}}} \times \frac{10^{-2} \cancel{\text{m}}}{\cancel{\text{cm}}} \times \frac{\cancel{\text{hr}}}{10^3} \times \frac{3600 \cancel{\text{sec}}}{\cancel{\text{hr}}} = 0.028 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{sec}}$$

2. (5 Pts) Determine how many micro (μ) inches there are in 107 milli inches.

$$\frac{107 \cancel{\text{mm}} \text{ in}}{\cancel{\text{mm}}} \times \frac{10^{-3} \cancel{\text{m}}}{\cancel{\text{mm}}} \times \frac{\mu \text{ in}}{10^{-6}} = 107 \times 10^3 \mu \text{ in} = 1.07 \times 10^5 \mu \text{ in}$$

3. (6 Pts)

a. $62.54 + 25.444 = 87.98$
 \uparrow
 $100^{\text{th}} \text{ place}$

b. $\frac{(2.72 + 9.44)}{4.777} = 2.546$

$$\frac{12.16}{4.777} = 4 \text{ sig figs}$$

4. (5 Pts) A car has 4.0 liter engine. Determine its displacement volume in cubic inches?

$$\frac{4.0 \cancel{\text{L}}}{1 \cancel{\text{L}}} \times \frac{1000 \cancel{\text{cm}}^3}{\cancel{\text{cm}}^3} \times \frac{1^3 \text{ in}^3}{2.54^3 \cancel{\text{cm}}^3} = 244 \text{ in}^3$$

5. (4 Pts) An ore sample was found to contain 0.65 % Au by mass. How many grams of Au can be recovered from 350 kg of ore?

$$\frac{350 \times 10^3 \cancel{\text{g ore}}}{100 \cancel{\text{ore}}} \times \frac{0.65 \text{ Au}}{100} = 2275 \text{ g Au}$$